

Lightning facts that can save your life

- ◆ If you hear thunder, lightning is near and close enough to strike.
 - ◆ Just because it's not raining, doesn't mean you aren't in danger.
 - ◆ Most people are struck by lightning before or after the thunderstorm.
 - ◆ There is no place outside that is safe in or near a thunderstorm.
 - ◆ Lightning kills more people in the U.S. than tornadoes and hurricanes combined.
 - ◆ Outdoor sports have the fastest rising lightning casualty rate.
 - ◆ Top activities for lightning deaths are open fields, under trees, water related activities, golfing, open vehicles, using the telephone and using radio equipment.
1. **To reduce risk of injury or death, follow the 30/30 Rule and Flash to Bang Calculator.**
 - The 30/30 Rule:** If you hear thunder within 30 seconds after seeing the flash, move indoors quickly and stay inside until 30 minutes after the last thunder.
 - The Flash to Bang Lightning Distance Calculator:** If you see lightning, count the seconds until you hear thunder, then divide by 5. This is the distance in miles the lightning is away. Any distance less than 10 miles puts you in danger. Seek shelter immediately.
 2. **The safest shelter is inside a building with wiring and plumbing.**
 - ◆ Stay away from windows, doors, plumbing, appliances, electronics or anything that conducts electricity.
 - ◆ Only use cell phones or cordless phones. Most injured by lightning are talking on a corded phone.
 - ◆ Do not take a shower, bath or hot tub if you hear thunder or for 30 minutes after.
 - ◆ Unplug computers and electronics. Don't rely on surge protectors.
 - ◆ Lightning rods will not prevent getting hit, but should direct current to the ground along a preferred path.
 3. **Picnic shelters/pavilions, baseball dugouts, carpools, porches, tents or buildings with exposed openings are not safe (even if grounded).**
 4. **An enclosed vehicle with metal roof and sides (automobile, van or school bus) is the next best alternative if no safe building is available.**
 - ◆ Roll up the windows and avoid contact with the radio, CB and ignition.
 - ◆ Convertibles (even with the top up), golf carts, mowers and vehicles with open cabs are not safe.
 5. **If you are caught outside and you feel your hair stand on end, squat down, tuck your head as low as you can and cover your ears.**
 - ◆ Do not lie flat on the ground. When lightning strikes the earth it can be fatal up to 100 feet away. Minimize height and contact with the ground by squatting down and tucking your head down.
 - ◆ Stay away from tall trees, poles, wire fences, clotheslines and metal pipes. Lightning does not always strike the tallest object, only the tallest object in a particular area.

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